

Synonyms for				
Not "says"	Author	Ethos/Ethics	Logos/Logic	Pathos/Persuasive Elements
asserts	writer	credibility	logic	emotion
writes	Carter President Carter Jimmy Carter	trust or trustworthiness	reason rationality	values
claims	NOT Jimmy!	believability	proof	appeals to heart
argues		character	critical reasoning	persuasion
states				Figurative Language
suggests reveals implies	NO I or YOU!!!!!!			alliteration (repetition initial consonant sounds) simile metaphor repetition of phrase